

## **MENTAL CAPACITY ASSESSMENT**

- A person is assumed to have capacity. Lack of capacity must be demonstrated
- All practicable steps must be made to help the person make a decision
- An unwise decision does *not* in itself indicate a lack of capacity
- If it is determined a person lacks capacity to make a specific decision, any decisions made on their behalf must be in their **Best Interests**
- Any Best Interest Decision made on behalf of a person who lacks capacity must show the *least restrictive* option is used

Affix Patient ID Label	Ward:	
	Date of Capacity Assessment:	
DIAGNOSTIC TEST		
Is there an impairment of or disturbance in the functioning of the patients mind or brain?  Yes		
Detail:		
Permanent Impairment  Temporary Impairment Fluctuating Impairment		
No If there is no disturbance, there is no reason to continue the capacity assessment		
What decision needs to be taken? (mental capacity assessment is decision and time specific)		
Who is the Decision Maker? (is the person who is deciding whether to take decision specific action for the person lacking capacity)		
Name:	Role: Contact No:	

FUNCTIONAL TEST		
1. Is the person able to understand the	Yes/ No	
information relevant to the decision?	Detail:	
2. Can the person retain the information	Yes/ No	
long enough to make the decision?	Detail:	
3. Can the person weigh up the	Yes/ No	
information as part of the decision	Detail:	
making process?		
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4. Can the person communicate their	Yes/ No	
decision by any means?	Detail:	
If the answer to any one of the 4 questions above is 'No', the person (at this time) lacks		
capacity to make this decision		
Can the decision be delayed because the person is likely to regain capacity in the near		
future?		
Yes Unlikely to regain capacity	Not appropriate to delay	
VOLUNOW NEED TO DETERMINE A REST INTEREST DECISION		
Can the decision be delayed because the person is likely to regain capacity in the near		

Additional help can be accessed via Safeguarding Adults & MCA Lead Nurse on bleep 1211 and ICID